

Break Up Make Up

triple concerto for flute, cello,
piano and chamber orchestra

Aaron Gervais

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Duration: 17 minutes

December 2015

*Commissioned by the Chan Centre for the Performing Arts at the University of British Columbia
for Turning Point Ensemble and the Nu:BC Collective*

Première:

Turning Point Ensemble and the Nu:BC Collective
cond. Owen Underhill
29 April 2016
Chan Centre for the Performing Arts
Vancouver, Canada

Programme Note

Break Up Make Up exists essentially because two Vancouver groups—the Nu:BC Collective (piano trio) and Turning Point Ensemble (chamber orchestra)—wanted to perform together. They approached me to compose a piece that would place Nu:BC as concerto soloists within the larger Turning Point instrumentation, setting up what is essentially a modern interpretation of the baroque concerto grosso.

Immediately my mind went to the idea of pitting the two ensembles against each other: opposing forces that try to wrestle the musical material away in a sort of tug-of-war. But I didn’t want this to be a one-trick pony, so sometimes the ensembles would have to cooperate too, putting aside their differences and playing together as one big happy orchestra.

That framework allowed me to set up a sort of consonance/dissonance relationship in terms of how well the two groups were “getting along.” It also reminded me of the stereotypical stormy couple: that high-drama, off-again-on-again pair that fights, breaks up, and gets back together repeatedly much to the exasperation of their friends.

Inspired as such by the idea of romantic melodrama, I turned to Liszt—whose music I’ve always hated—but who was perhaps a useful resource in terms of finding musical materials to fit my theme. A dyed-in-the-wool contrarian, I thought why not try to bend the Lisztian zeitgeist to my will? Why not fully steep myself in that uninspiring world of empty flourishes to fish out some kernel that actually resonates, that I can make my own and build upon in an interesting way?

So that’s what I did. The piece isn’t neo-Romantic, and I didn’t quote Liszt anywhere in it, but I distilled the essence of his music as I see it, reimagining and transforming it in ways that make sense to me. It is an homage? A reconciliation? A giving of the middle finger? I’m not sure, but the journey led me into an exciting sound world that highlights the strengths of the concerto grosso format in a decidedly non-traditional manner.

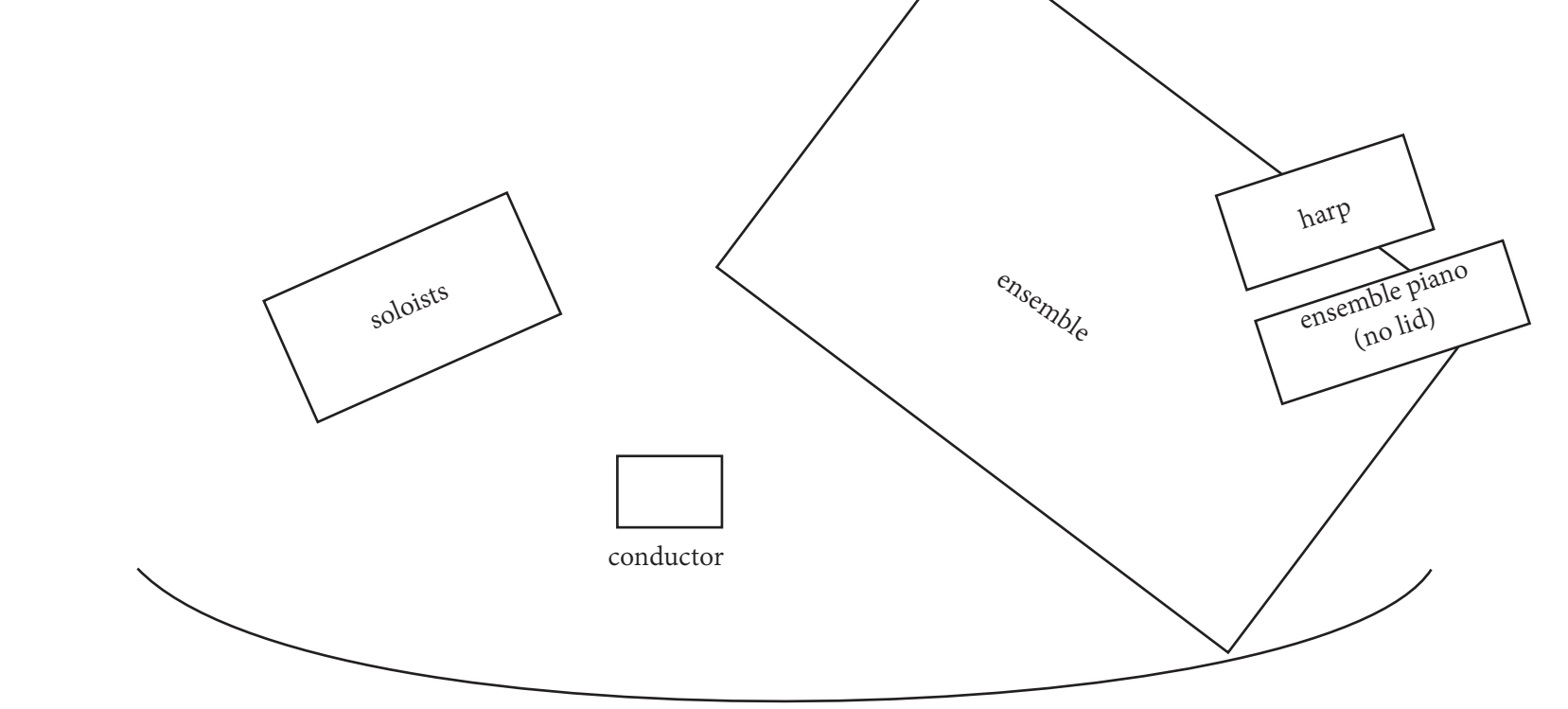
Instrumentation

SOLOISTS	
• Flute • Violoncello • Piano	
ENSEMBLE PLAYERS	
• Flute • Oboe (doubling English Horn) • Clarinet • Bass Clarinet • Bassoon • Horn • Trumpet	• Trombone • Percussion (1 player) • 4 Timpani (C#2 – G#3) • Tubular Bells • Snare Drum • 2 Suspended Cymbals • 2 Woodblocks • Harp • Piano* • 2 Violins • Viola • Violoncello • Contrabass

* If two grand pianos are not available, the ensemble piano part can be played on a high-quality electric keyboard with a distinctive, non-piano sound, such as a Fender Rhodes, Hohner Clavinet, Wurlitzer or more recent substitutes like the Nord Electro. Organ sounds and synthesized “imitation” piano sounds *may not be used*.

Technical Details

Much of the musical development is organized as a call-and-response between the soloist “concertino” group and the rest of the ensemble. For that reason, the soloists must be positioned on the opposite side of the stage from the rest of the ensemble. They should not be seated in front of the ensemble in the traditional concerto fashion.



triple concerto for flute, cello, piano and chamber orchestra

With Movement ♩ = 120

With Movement ♩ = 120

Piano

mp marcato but gentle

una corda
ped. sempre ad lib. except as marked

With Movement ♩ = 120

pp marcato but gentle

This page of a musical score is for a symphony, featuring a variety of instruments. The staves are arranged in a system, with the Solo Fl., Solo Vc., and Solo Pno. at the top, followed by the woodwinds (Fl., Ob., Cl., B. Cl., Bsn.), brass (Hn., C Tpt., Tbn.), percussion (Cym.), harp (Hp.), piano (Pno.), and strings (Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., Cb.). The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like *p*, *pp*, *mf*, and *ppp*. The Solo Fl. and Solo Vc. parts are in treble and bass clef, respectively, while the Solo Pno. is in grand staff. The woodwinds and brass are in their respective clefs, and the strings are in their respective clefs. The percussion is in a simplified notation, and the harp and piano are in grand staff. The strings are in their respective clefs, and the Cb. is in bass clef. The score is written in a standard musical notation, with notes, rests, and dynamic markings. The Solo Fl. and Solo Vc. parts are in treble and bass clef, respectively, while the Solo Pno. is in grand staff. The woodwinds and brass are in their respective clefs, and the percussion is in a simplified notation, and the harp and piano are in grand staff. The strings are in their respective clefs, and the Cb. is in bass clef. The score is written in a standard musical notation, with notes, rests, and dynamic markings.

A

143

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

III II III IV III IV III I II III

p *pp* *p* *mp* *pp*

mf *mp* *mf* *f* *mp*

mp *p* *mf* *p*

A

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Cym.

Hp.

Pno.

mf *mp* *mf* *f* *mp*

mf *mp* *mf* *f* *mp*

mf *mp* *mf* *f* *mp*

A

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

p *pp* *p* *mp* *pp*

p *pp* *p* *mp* *pp*

p *pp* *p* *mp* *pp*

p *pp* *p* *mp* *pp*

pizz. arco III pizz. III arco II pizz. II arco

pp *p* *pp* *p* *pp*

[illegible]

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

III

II₅ III IV

III IV III IV III II I

5

mp

pp

f

restless

senza vib.

f

restless

f

restless

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

restless

p

restless

p

restless

p

restless

p

restless

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

restless

p

restless

p

restless

p

Cym.

5

3

to Timp.

mf

ppp

8va

mf

5

mp

restless

f

Pno.

9

3

mf

mp

restless

f

senza u.c.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

II

I

3

pp

ppp

ppp

ppp

ppp

ppp

ppp

[illegible]

39

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

42

Solo Fl. *vib. ad lib.*
ff explosive, passionate
vib. ad lib.
fff

Solo Vc. *ff explosive, passionate*
fff

Solo Pno. *ff explosive, passionate*
fff

Fl. *f — passionate*
ff

Ob. *f — passionate*
ff

Cl. *f — passionate*
ff

B. Cl. *f — passionate*
ff

Bsn. *f — passionate*
ff

Hn. *f — passionate*
ff

C Tpt. *f — passionate*
ff

Tbn. *f — passionate*
ff

Timp. *f passionate*
mp
ff

Hp. *f*
passionate preciso
ff

Pno. *f*
passionate preciso
ff

Vln. I *f*
passionate preciso
ff

Vln. II *f*
passionate preciso
ff

Vla. *f*
passionate preciso
ff

Vc. *f*
passionate preciso
ff

Cb. *f*
passionate
mp
ff

senza u.c.

C

47

concertino soli

driving, molto espres. *f*

5

3

3

3

3

3

9

Solo Fl.

driving, molto espres. *f*

5

3

3

3

3

3

Solo Vc.

driving, molto espres. *f*

5

3

3

3

3

3

Solo Pno.

driving, molto espres. *f*

5

3

3

3

3

3

C

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

To Eng. Hn.

w/ bsn.

f driving, honky

w/ b. clar.

f driving, honky

mf driving, honky

mf driving

3

3

3

3

3

3

3

3

3

3

3

C

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

3

3

3

3

3

3

52

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

D

62

rit.

Slower ♩ = 88

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

D

rit.

Slower ♩ = 88

Fl.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

Eng. Hn.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

Cl.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

B. Cl.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

Bsn.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

Hn.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

C Tpt.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

Tbn.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

Timp.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

Hp.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

Pno.

strident, marcato

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

D

rit.

Slower ♩ = 88

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

68

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Eng. Hn.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

The musical score for page 13, measures 68-72, is presented below. The score includes parts for Solo Fl., Solo Vc., Solo Pno., Fl., Eng. Hn., Cl., B. Cl., Bsn., Hn., C Tpt., Tbn., Timp., Hp., Pno., Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and Cb. Measures 68-72 show various musical notations including rests, triplets, and dynamics like *p* and *mf*.

Measure 68: Solo Fl., Solo Vc., and Solo Pno. have whole rests. Fl., Eng. Hn., Cl., B. Cl., and Bsn. have eighth notes. Hn., C Tpt., Tbn., Timp., Hp., and Pno. have whole rests. Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and Cb. have whole rests.

Measure 69: Solo Fl., Solo Vc., and Solo Pno. have whole rests. Fl., Eng. Hn., Cl., B. Cl., and Bsn. have eighth notes. Hn., C Tpt., Tbn., Timp., Hp., and Pno. have whole rests. Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and Cb. have whole rests.

Measure 70: Solo Fl., Solo Vc., and Solo Pno. have whole rests. Fl., Eng. Hn., Cl., B. Cl., and Bsn. have eighth notes. Hn., C Tpt., Tbn., Timp., Hp., and Pno. have whole rests. Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and Cb. have whole rests.

Measure 71: Solo Fl., Solo Vc., and Solo Pno. have whole rests. Fl., Eng. Hn., Cl., B. Cl., and Bsn. have eighth notes. Hn., C Tpt., Tbn., Timp., Hp., and Pno. have whole rests. Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and Cb. have whole rests.

Measure 72: Solo Fl., Solo Vc., and Solo Pno. have whole rests. Fl., Eng. Hn., Cl., B. Cl., and Bsn. have eighth notes. Hn., C Tpt., Tbn., Timp., Hp., and Pno. have whole rests. Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and Cb. have whole rests.

73

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Eng. Hn.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

f

ff

mp

p

straight mute

rubato, legato, molto espres., restless

To Ob.

78

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Eng. Hn.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

6

F

steady rhythm, out of tempo, approx.
number of notes, not synced with others

Solo Fl.

83

p delicate, playful

steady rhythm, out of tempo, approx.
number of notes, not synced with others

Solo Vc.

p delicate, playful

steady rhythm, out of tempo, approx.
number of notes, not synced with others

Solo Pno.

p delicate, playful

F

Fl.

Eng. Hn.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

F

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

[illegible]

[illegible]

110

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Eng. Hn.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

f

mf

ff

mp

ff

f

mf

ff

mp

p

[illegible]

118

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Eng. Hn.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

25

26

This musical score page contains measures 120, 121, and 122. The instruments and their parts are as follows:

- Solo Fl.:** Measures 120-122. Measure 120 starts at tempo 120. Measure 121 has a *f* dynamic. Measure 122 has a *ff* dynamic.
- Solo Vc.:** Measures 120-122. Measure 120 has a *f* dynamic. Measure 121 has a *ff* dynamic.
- Solo Pno.:** Measures 120-122. Measure 120 has a *ff* dynamic.
- Fl.:** Measures 120-122.
- Eng. Hn.:** Measures 120-122.
- Cl.:** Measures 120-122.
- B. Cl.:** Measures 120-122.
- Bsn.:** Measures 120-122.
- Hn.:** Measures 120-122. Measure 120 has a *f* dynamic. Measure 122 has a *mp* dynamic.
- C Tpt.:** Measures 120-122.
- Tbn.:** Measures 120-122.
- Timp.:** Measures 120-122.
- Hp.:** Measures 120-122.
- Pno.:** Measures 120-122.
- Vln. I:** Measures 120-122. Measure 120 has a *f* dynamic. Measure 122 has a *mp* dynamic.
- Vln. II:** Measures 120-122. Measure 120 has a *f* dynamic. Measure 122 has a *mp* dynamic.
- Vla.:** Measures 120-122. Measure 120 has a *f* dynamic. Measure 122 has a *mp* dynamic.
- Vc.:** Measures 120-122.
- Cb.:** Measures 120-122.

27

122

Solo Fl.

5

mp restless, less explosive

Solo Vc.

3

mp restless, less explosive

gliss.

Solo Pno.

3

mp restless, less explosive

p

Fl.

3

mp

Eng. Hn.

Cl.

3

mp

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

p still

sul pont., senza vib.

Vln. II

p still

sul pont., senza vib.

Vla.

p still

sul pont., senza vib.

Vc.

Cb.

125

Solo Fl.

mf sub.

mp

Solo Vc.

f

f

Solo Pno.

mp

p

Fl.

Eng. Hn.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

p

Vln. II

p

Vla.

p

Vc.

Cb.

[illegible]

132

Solo Fl. *ff* melodramatic

Solo Vc. *ff* melodramatic

Solo Pno. *ff* melodramatic

Fl. *ff* melodramatic

Ob. *ff* melodramatic

Cl. *ff* melodramatic

B. Cl. *ff* melodramatic

Bsn. *ff* melodramatic

Hn. w/ Tbn., Timp. *ff* melodramatic

C Tpt. *ff* melodramatic

Tbn. w/ Hn., Timp. *ff* melodramatic

Timp. w/ Hn., Tbn. *mf* *ff* melodramatic

Hp. melodramatic *ff*

Pno. *ff* melodramatic

Vln. I *ff* melodramatic

Vln. II *ff* melodramatic

Vla. *ff* melodramatic con vib.

Vc. *ff* melodramatic con vib.

Cb. con vib. *ff* melodramatic

[illegible]

[illegible]

149

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

mp

ff

mp

ff

35

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

154

Solo Fl.

mp sub.

calm, transparent

Solo Vc.

mp sub.

calm, transparent

Solo Pno.

mp sub.

p

calm, transparent

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

sul tasto, senza vib.

delicate

p

[illegible]

[illegible]

174

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

to Sus. Cym.

f

p

f

mf

ppp

ppp transparent

p

p

p

p

8vb

[illegible]

[illegible]

189

Solo Fl.

ff strident, driving

ff

Solo Vc.

ff

gliss.

Solo Pno.

ff

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

194

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

M

M

M

ff

ff

ff

mf

dramatic

strident

brassy, overpowering

aggressive, overpowering

Timpani

199

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

202

Solo Fl. *f* *ff*

Solo Vc. *ff* *f* *gliss.*

Solo Pno. *ff* *f*

Fl. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Ob. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Cl. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

B. Cl. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Bsn. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Hn. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

C Tpt. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Tbn. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Timp. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Hp. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Pno. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Vln. I *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Vln. II *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Vla. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Vc. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

Cb. *f* *ff* *f* *ff*

205

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

f *ff* *f* *ff* *f*

ff *ff* *f* *ff* *f*

ff *f* *ff* *f*

f *f* *f*

p sub.

p

p sub.

ord. *gliss.* *gliss.*

ord. *gliss.* *gliss.*

ord. *gliss.* *gliss.*

ord. *gliss.* *gliss.*

ord. *gliss.*

[illegible]

216

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Perc. 2 cym.
2 W.B.
S.D.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

mf mischievous, driving, unrelenting

p

mf mischievous, driving, unrelenting

p

mp

p

sol i w/ bsn.

sol i b/ b.cl.

bow changes more apparent and more frequent

gliss.

50

224

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

O

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.
growl
ff driving, harsh

Bsn.
growl
ff driving, harsh

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Perc. 2 cym.
W.B.
S.D.
rubber mallet l.v.
mf

To Tub. B.

Hp.
ff

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.
gliss.
ff

rapid, arrythmic bow changes

227

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Perc. 2 cym.
2 W.B.
S.D.

Tubular Bells
l.v.
p distant, gentle

Hp.

mp rubato, distant, gentle

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

230

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Tub. B.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

ff

p

mp calmer

slightly slower

slightly slower

mp calmer

5 3 7

3 5 7 6

very long

233

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

very long

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

to Timp.

Tub. B.

Hp.

Pno.

very long

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

P
Faster ♩ = 88

238 solo

Solo Fl. *p chipper, rambling, rubato*

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

P
Faster ♩ = 88

Tub. B. (l.v.)

Hp. (l.v.)

241

Solo Fl. *mp*

Solo Vc. solo *mp chipper, rambling, rubato*

Solo Pno.

243

Solo Fl. *mf* *p sub.*

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno. *p*

245

Solo Fl. *mp* *p*

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

247

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

249

Solo Fl. *mp* *p*

Solo Vc. *mf* *mp*

Solo Pno.

251

Solo Fl. *mp* *p* 7

Solo Vc. *mf* 5 6 *mp* 5 6

Solo Pno.

253

Solo Fl. *f* *mp* 3 7 *p*

Solo Vc. 5 6 *f* 5 6 3 *mp* 5 *p*

Solo Pno.

256

Solo Fl. **Q**

Solo Vc. 6 5 5 6

Solo Pno. *p* delicate but driving, preciso, marcato 3

senza ped.

259

Solo Fl. *mp* preciso 3 6 *pp*

Solo Vc. 5 6 5 5 6 5 *mp* preciso *pp*

Solo Pno. *pp* *mp* 3 *pp*

261

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

mf *p*

263

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

mp *pp* *mp*

6 6 5 5 6 5

265

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

p *mp* *p* *mp*

5 9 7 6 5

267

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

f *mp* increasingly restless *f* *mp*

7 6 5 3 3 3

270

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

mf *gliss.* *gliss.* *gliss.* *mf*

5 3 3 3

273

Solo Fl.

f *ff* (possibile) *suspenseful pp* *ppp* *pp*

Solo Vc.

f *ff* *suspenseful pp* *ppp* *pp*

Solo Pno.

f *ff* *suspenseful pp* *ppp* *pp*

R

57

The first system of the musical score is for the woodwind section. It consists of five staves: Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Cl.), Bass Clarinet (B. Cl.), and Bassoon (Bsn.). Each staff begins with a treble clef (except for B. Cl. and Bsn. which use bass clefs). The key signature is one flat (B-flat), and the time signature is 4/4. The music is written in a single melodic line across all instruments, starting on a whole note G4 and continuing with a sequence of eighth and sixteenth notes. The system is labeled with a large 'R' in a box at the top right.

Hn.
 C Tpt.
 Tbn.

Musical score for Horns (Hn.), C Trumpets (C Tpt.), and Trombones (Tbn.). The score is written for three staves, each with a treble clef (Hn. and C Tpt.) or a bass clef (Tbn.). The music is in 4/4 time, indicated by the common time signature 'C' at the beginning of each staff. The key signature is one flat (Bb), indicated by a flat symbol on the B line of the first staff. The score consists of seven measures, each containing a single note (a half note) for each instrument. The notes are: Hn. (Bb), C Tpt. (Bb), Tbn. (Bb) in the first measure; Hn. (Bb), C Tpt. (Bb), Tbn. (Bb) in the second measure; Hn. (Bb), C Tpt. (Bb), Tbn. (Bb) in the third measure; Hn. (Bb), C Tpt. (Bb), Tbn. (Bb) in the fourth measure; Hn. (Bb), C Tpt. (Bb), Tbn. (Bb) in the fifth measure; Hn. (Bb), C Tpt. (Bb), Tbn. (Bb) in the sixth measure; and Hn. (Bb), C Tpt. (Bb), Tbn. (Bb) in the seventh measure.

Timpani

pp suspenseful

solli w/ pno.
(sounding *8va*)

mf suspenseful

solli w/ harp

mf suspenseful

	R						
Vln. I							
Vln. II							
Vla.							
Vc.							
Cb.							

280

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

[illegible]

[illegible]

This musical score is for the 'The Firebird' by Igor Stravinsky. It features a variety of instruments, including Solo Flute (Fl.), Solo Violoncello (Vc.), Solo Piano (Pno.), Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Cl.), Bass Clarinet (B. Cl.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Horn (Hn.), Trumpet (C Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Timpani (Timp.), Harp (Hp.), Piano (Pno.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Contrabass (Cb.). The score is written in 3/4 time and includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like *mf* and *gliss.*.

314

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

63

[illegible]

U

323

concertino soli

Solo Fl.

65

concertino soli

Solo Vc.

concertino soli

Solo Pno.

U

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

S. D.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

U

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Woodwind Section:

- Solo Fl.**: Treble clef, 3/4 time. Features complex rhythmic patterns with triplets, quintuplets, and sextuplets.
- Solo Vc.**: Bass clef, 3/4 time. Features complex rhythmic patterns with triplets, quintuplets, and sextuplets.
- Solo Pno.**: Treble and Bass clefs, 3/4 time. Features complex rhythmic patterns with triplets, quintuplets, and sextuplets.
- Fl.**: Treble clef, 3/4 time. Rests.
- Ob.**: Treble clef, 3/4 time. Rests.
- Cl.**: Treble clef, 3/4 time. Rests.
- B. Cl.**: Bass clef, 3/4 time. Rests.
- Bsn.**: Bass clef, 3/4 time. Rests.
- Hn.**: Bass clef, 3/4 time. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure.
- C Tpt.**: Treble clef, 3/4 time. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure.
- Tbn.**: Bass clef, 3/4 time. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure.

String Section:

- S. D.**: Snare Drum. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure. Dynamics: *mf marcato, aggressive*.
- Timp.**: Timpani. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure.
- Hp.**: Harp. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure. Dynamics: *f marcato, aggressive*.
- Pno.**: Piano. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure. Dynamics: *mf marcato, aggressive*.
- Vln. I**: Violin I. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure. Dynamics: *p*. Markings: *sul tasto, senza vib.*, *transparent, slowly building*.
- Vln. II**: Violin II. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure. Dynamics: *p*. Markings: *sul tasto, senza vib.*, *transparent, slowly building*.
- Vla.**: Viola. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure. Dynamics: *p*. Markings: *sul tasto, senza vib.*, *transparent, slowly building*.
- Vc.**: Violoncello. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure. Dynamics: *p*.
- Cb.**: Contrabass. Features a long note in the first measure, followed by a triplet in the second measure, and a sextuplet in the third measure. Dynamics: *p*.

330

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

S. D.

Timp.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

The musical score for page 67, measures 330-332, features a variety of instruments. The Solo Fl., Solo Vc., and Solo Pno. parts are highly active, featuring intricate melodic lines with frequent triplets and sixteenth-note passages. The Solo Pno. part also includes a prominent sixteenth-note arpeggiated figure. The woodwind section, including Fl., Ob., Cl., B. Cl., and Bsn., is mostly silent, with only the Hn. (Horn) and C Tpt. (Cornet) showing some activity. The brass section, including Tbn. (Trombone), S. D. (Snare Drum), and Timp. (Timpani), provides rhythmic support. The Hp. (Harp) and Pno. (Piano) parts are also active, with the Pno. featuring a complex rhythmic pattern. The string section, including Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla. (Viola), Vc. (Violoncello), and Cb. (Contrabasso), provides a rich harmonic background with sustained notes and rhythmic patterns.

333

Solo Fl.

Solo Vc.

Solo Pno.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

B. Cl.

Bsn.

Hn.

C Tpt.

Tbn.

S. D.

Hp.

Pno.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

growing *p*

p growing

f

mf

Detailed description of the musical score for page 68, measures 333-335. The score is written for a large orchestra and solo instruments. Measures 333-335 are shown. The Solo Fl., Solo Vc., and Solo Pno. parts feature intricate melodic lines with triplets and slurs. The woodwind section (Fl., Ob., Cl., B. Cl., Bsn., Hn.) and brass section (C Tpt., Tbn.) provide harmonic support. The string section (Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., Cb.) plays sustained chords and moving lines. Dynamics range from piano (p) to forte (f). Performance markings include 'growing' and 'p'.

[illegible]

[illegible]